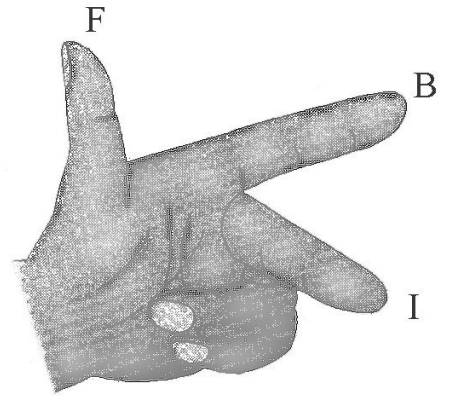
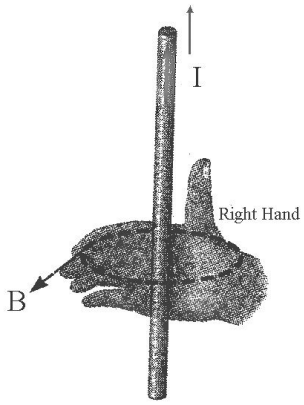
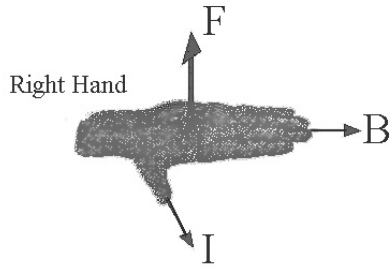


Formula Sheet (2nd Midterm)

Formulas	Variables	Variables continued & Constants	Picture (Visualization)
example $F = \frac{kq_1q_2}{r^2}$	F : electric force q_1 : charge 1; q_2 : charge 2 r : separation distance	$k : 8.99 \times 10^9 \text{ Nm}^2/\text{C}^2$	
$EPE = q_0V = \frac{kq_0q}{r}$			
$\Delta(EPE) = -W_{AB} = -qE_x \Delta x$			
$V = \frac{kq}{r}$			
$V = Ed$			
$\frac{1}{2}mv_i^2 + EPE_i = \frac{1}{2}mv_f^2 + EPE_f$			
$Q = CV$			
$C = \frac{\kappa\epsilon_0 A}{d}$			
$C_{eq} = C_1 + C_2 + \dots$			
$\frac{1}{C_{eq}} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \dots$			
$E = \frac{1}{2}QV$			
$I = \frac{\Delta Q}{\Delta t}$			
$I = nqv_d A$			
$V = IR$			
$R = \rho \frac{L}{A}$			

$\frac{R_1}{R_2} = \frac{I_2}{I_1}$			
$\rho = \rho_0[1 + \alpha(T - T_0)]$; and $R = R_0[1 + \alpha(T - T_0)]$			
$P = IV$			
$R_{eq} = R_1 + R_2 + \dots$			
$\frac{1}{R_{eq}} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \dots$			
$V_T = Emf - Ir$ and $I = \frac{Emf}{R_{total} + r}$			
$q = q_0[1 - \exp(-t/(RC))]$			
$q = q_0 \exp(-t/(RC))$			
$F = q_0 v B \sin \theta$			
$F = IB\ell \sin \theta$			
$\tau = NIAB \sin \phi$			
$B = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi r}$			
$B = N \frac{\mu_0 I}{2R}$			
$B = \mu_0 nI$			

Right- and Left-Hand Laws



*Label the above variables and explain briefly below.

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Appendix

M (mega)	$\times 10^6$
k (kilo)	$\times 10^3$
m (milli)	$\times 10^{-3}$
μ (micro)	$\times 10^{-6}$